



3R education – is it our job?

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The value is on circularity – Recycling-reusing-reinvesting on critical raw materials 5.11.2020

Do we feel the need to widen educational efforts at all levels of society to raise awareness on the limits of material resources and the need to implement a circular economy



What we will miss in the future... presented in **mass media**



Clean air







Fossil fuels



Biodiversity

Pictures retrieved from: https://thelastwell.org/, murator.pl, ecotricity.co.uk, dw.com



https://messyandmine.com/

Cognitive mess, simplifications or misconceptions

Resources will "run out" in the strict sense of being consumable e.g. "the reserves of such commonly used elements as iron, lead, copper, gold are sufficient only for several to several dozen years"

http://surowce.igo.org.pl 2017

The world will never run out of oil and gas, but sooner or later as easy-to-access deposits will be exhausted, we'll enter a situation where most people are priced out of using it as a fuel.

Wikipedia – biogeochemical cycles



Critical Raw Materials Resilience: Charting a Path towards greater Security and Sustainability (2020)

- Antimony ۲
- Hafnium ۲
- Phosphorus ٠
- Baryte •
- **Heavy Rare Earth Elements**
- Scandium ۲
- Beryllium ۲
- **Light Rare Earth Elements**
- Silicon metal •
- Bismuth ٠
- Indium ۲
- Tantalum ۲
- Borate •

Magnesium

Tungsten Cobalt Natural Graphite Vanadium green Coking Coal Natural Rubber Bauxite Fluorspar black Niobium Lithium Gallium **Platinum Group Metals** Titanium Germanium Phosphate rock Strontium

•the average person

recognizes it as rare

rich deposits (public

opinion)

•No opinion

red

What we will miss in the future... presented in **textbooks**

- Oil (petroleum) is shown as a fuel and raw material for **the production of polymers**
- **Recycling concern:** metals (iron, aluminium), paper, glass, "plastic"



- A problem more often discussed in geography/earth sciences than in chemistry lessons.
- Content strongly depends on a country

Researchers



Let's look around ourselves ...

Comparing environmental awareness between chemistry education students and non-chemistry education students



Ridha et al 2020 J. Phys.: Conf. Ser. 1460



- The level of environmental awareness of chemistry education students was lower than non-chemistry education students, except in the knowledge variable.
- This results could be due to the lack of implementation of environmental education in chemistry learning materials.
- Chemistry education tends to strengthen the cognitive domain compared to the affective (attitude) and psychomotor (behaviour).

Ridha et al 2020 J. Phys.: Conf. Ser. 1460,



Why?

The bin for segregated plastic waste is about 40 meters away.



Do your families, coworkers, neighbors buy helium balloons for any celebration?



- Do all our colleagues, students, and family members know where to return used batteries?
- 2. What is the reason for collecting batteries? main answer: harmfulness. And what about the need of circularity?

There is an urgent need to widen educational efforts at all levels of society to raise awareness on the limits of material resources and the need to implement a circular economy, to make disassembling and recycling routine.

3R education – yes, it is our job!

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