
CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION	13
I PLENARY LECTURES	
– Transmuting Chymistry into Chemistry: Eighteenth-Century Chrysopoeia and Its Repudiation. <i>Lawrence M. Principe</i>	21
– Dangerous Liaisons or Unavoidable Associations: Quantum Chemistry at the Crossroads of Chemistry, Physics and Mathematics. <i>Ana Simões</i>	35
– The New Identity of Chemistry as Biomimetic and Nanoscience. <i>Bernadette Bensaude Vincent</i>	53
– Chemistry in the Low Countries: A Comparison Between North and South, 1600-1900. <i>Ernst Homburg</i>	65
II SYMPOSIA	
1 <i>Early Modern Chemistry and the Mechanical Philosophy. Introduction by H. Hirai</i>	91
– Eighteenth Century Chemistry: Between Natural Philosophy Without Nature and Physics Without Reason. <i>Rémi Franckowiak</i>	93
– “Mechanical” Agent in Renaissance Matter Theories. <i>Hiro Hirai</i>	103
– Etienne-François Geoffroy, un chimiste français entre l’Angleterre et l’Allemagne. <i>Bernard Joly</i>	105
– Homberg’s Chemistry: a Certain Truth into a Disputable Physics. <i>Luc Peterschmitt; Rémi Franckowiak</i>	115
2 <i>Chemistry Courses and the Construction of Chemistry (1750-1820). Introduction by B. Bensaude; C. Lehman; J. Perkins</i>	123
– Chemistry Courses in France in the Mid-Eighteenth-Century: Tradition and Innovation: <i>Christine Lehman</i>	125
– Chemistry Courses, the Parisian Chemical Community and the Chemical Revolution, 1770-1790. <i>John Perkins</i>	131
– Louis Jacques Thenard’s Chemistry Courses at the <i>Collège de France</i> , 1804-1830. <i>Antonio García Belmar</i>	137
– The Interplay of Chemical Teaching with Work and with Research: A Case Study from Germany around 1800, Johann Friedrich August Göttling at Jena. <i>Jan Frercks</i>	149
– Chemistry beyond the Academy. <i>Robert G. W. Anderson</i>	157

3 Chemistry in Relation to Physics in the XXth Century. Introduction by A. Simões	159
– Philosopher-Scientists at the Interface of Physics and Chemistry: Paneth and Polanyi on Chemistry as an Exact Science. <i>Mary Jo Nye</i>	163
– Applied Neighbourship: Physical Methods and their Perception in Chemistry. <i>Carsten Reinhardt</i>	173
– ‘A Subversive Element’: Science, Politics and the Early Appropriation of Radioactivity in Spain. <i>Néstor Herran</i>	175
– Deuterium as a Probe of the Boundaries between Physics, Chemistry and Biochemistry. <i>Stephen J. Weininger</i>	187
4 The Foundation and Development of Macromolecular Chemistry. Introduction by G. Pohl	195
– The Emergence of the Macromolecular Paradigm in the World of Chemistry. <i>Gary Patterson</i>	197
– Staudinger - Mark - Kuhn: Historical Notes from the Development of Macromolecular Chemistry between 1920 and 1940. <i>W. Gerhard Pohl</i>	211
– Herman F. Mark (1895–1992): Viennese Born ‘Ambassador’ of Macromolecular Research. <i>Johannes Feichtinger</i>	219
– Reminiscences of Professor Georges Smets (1915-1991). On the Development of Macromolecular Chemistry in Belgium and his Contributions to it in the International Polymer Chemistry Community. <i>Marcel Van Beylen</i>	231
III PAPERS AND POSTERS	
1 Alchemy and Early Chemistry	
– Did Lucretius’ Atomism Play any Role in Early Modern Chemistry? <i>Marco Beretta</i>	237
– George Ripley and Alchemical Consensus. <i>Jennifer M. Rampling</i>	249
– Helmont’s Mechanical Experiments. <i>Steffen Ducheyne</i>	253
– Alchemical <i>Versus</i> Chemical Use of Distillation Techniques and Materials: Their Mutual Influences and Divergent Developments. <i>Joaquín Pérez-Pariente</i>	263
– Borderlines or Interfaces in the Life and Work of Robert Boyle (1627-1691): The authorship of Protestant and Papist Revisited. <i>D. Thorburn Burns</i>	273
– Speaking About the Other Ones: Swedish Chemists on Alchemy, c. 1730-70. <i>Hjalmar Fors</i>	283
2 Identity and Boundaries	
– The Controversy Between Leibniz and Stahl on the Theory of Chemistry. <i>Alexis Smets</i>	291

– Disciplinary Identity and The Chemical Revolution. <i>John McEvoy</i>	307
– From Science to Techno-science: The Formation of the Disciplinary Identity of Chemistry in the 19th Century <i>Joachim Schummer</i>	317
– Boundaries of Chemistry: Interest and Identity in Early Twentieth Century. <i>Gabor Pallo</i>	319
– Chemistry in the 21st Century: Death or Transformation? <i>Peter J. T. Morris</i>	329
3 Chemistry, Medicine and Pharmacy (XVIth to XVIIIth century)	
– Chemistry Around Medicine and Pharmacy in the Work of Amatus Lusitanus in the Sixteenth Century. <i>Fátima Paixão</i>	335
– Pharmaceutical and Chemical Laboratories in Eighteenth-Century Germany. <i>Ursula Klein</i>	343
– Chemistry and Pharmacy in the Eighteenth Century; Lessons from and Limits to a Disciplinary Approach. <i>Jonathan Simon</i>	347
4 Organic Chemistry, Biochemistry and Molecular Biology	
– Chemical Microbiology, an Interdisciplinary Field on the Road to Molecular Biology, 1920-1948. <i>Soňa Štrbáňová</i>	359
– The Development of Organic Chemistry in Japan: Riko Majima and His Research School of “Natural Product Chemistry” in the First Half of the Twentieth Century. <i>Masanori Kaji</i>	373
– From Physical Chemistry to Molecular Biology: The Catalan Contributions to Nucleohistone Studies: 1965-1977. <i>Xavier Calvó-Monreal</i>	381
5 The Boundary Between Physics & Chemistry (I) : Physical Chemistry	
– What Kind of Scientist is a Physical Chemist or a Biochemist? Reflections on Scientific Identity and Institutionalisation in Science. <i>Anders Lundgren</i>	391
– The “Stuffiness” of Ions – Ostwald as Anti-Atomistic Ionist. <i>Klaus Ruthenberg</i>	403
– Physical Chemistry Crossed the Boarder: Influences of Physical Chemistry in the German Chemical Industry, 1900-1950. <i>Heinrich Kahlert</i>	411
– Another Early Root of Physical Organic Chemistry. <i>Pierre Laszlo</i>	415
6 The Boundary Between Physics & Chemistry (II): Heat & Cold	
– Robert Boyle’s Experiments on Cold: A Study of the Role of Chemical Experiments. <i>Christiana Christopoulou</i>	423
– Between Physics and Chemistry: Early-Low-Temperature Research, 1877-1908. <i>Faidra Papanelopoulou</i>	433
– Thermochemistry: The Meeting Point of Physics, Chemistry and Mechanics. The Thermochemical Laboratory of Moscow University and W. F. Louguinine. <i>Elena A. Zaitseva and Galina I. Liubina</i>	449

7 Applied Chemistry, Engineering and Industry	
– The Development of Teaching of Applied Chemistry at Tokyo University, 1874-1900. <i>Yoshiyuki Kikuchi</i>	465
– Chemistry, Engineering, and Rationalisation in Germany 1919-33. <i>Jeffrey Allan Johnson</i>	473
– Introducing A. L. Stinville (1868-1949). <i>José Miguel Leal da Silva; Jean Yollant</i>	485
– Technological Transfer Issues: Percy Parrish Advising at “CUF, Companhia União Fabril” (40’s Twentieth-Century). <i>Isabel Cruz</i>	497
– Chemists for Industry on the Periphery of Europe: Training and the Rise of Professionalism in Spain during the First Half of the Twentieth Century. <i>Ángel Toca</i>	505
– An Environmentally Friendly Portuguese Manufacturing Company - Cires. <i>Maria Elvira Callapez</i>	515
– Chemistry and Metallurgy in Portugal in the Eighteenth Century – The Cases of Gold and Silver. <i>Manuel S. Pinto; Isabel Malaquias</i>	529
8 Chemical Careers and Professional Life	
– Chemistry “Laboratory Hands” in Portugal in the Nineteenth Century: Aspects of an Evolution. <i>Isabel Cruz; Sandra Lopes</i>	545
– Working in a Transitional Territory? Chemical Consultants in the United Kingdom, 1870-1914. <i>Anna Simmons</i>	555
– Chemical Careers in Postwar Britain: Centrifugal Discipline /Centripetal Profession? <i>Robin Mackie; Gerrylynn K. Roberts</i>	565
– Memory and History: The Mexican Community of Chemists Tells Its Story. <i>José A. Chamizo; Andoni Garritz; Mina Kleiche Dray</i>	575
9 Chemical Knowledge in Transit	
– Getting to the Heart of the Matter: The Changing Concepts and Names of Western Chemical Elements in Late Qing Dynasty China. <i>Hao Chang</i>	581
– The Spread of “Chymia” and Lavoisier’s Views in the Greek Speaking Regions. <i>Efthymios P. Bokaris; Vangelis Koutalis</i>	597
– Aspects of John Hyacinth de Magellan’s Scientific Network Between Britain, Flanders and France. <i>Isabel Malaquias</i>	609
– Neighbours and Territories: What Do Creativity, Intelligence and Responsibility Have in Common? or Historical and current considerations about the Socio-political Responsibility of Science. <i>Helmut Ringsdorf</i>	619
10 Communicating Chemistry: Chemical Journals	
– Scientific Communication During a Major Change in the Approach to Empirical Research: <i>Annales de chimie vs Observations sur la physique/Journal de physique</i> (1789-1803). <i>Angela Bandinelli</i>	623

CONTENTS

– The Establishment of the <i>Journal Acta Chemica Scandinavica</i> in 1946. <i>Bjørn Pedersen</i>	635
– The Origins of Chemical Literature as a Separate Discipline of Chemistry. <i>F. Bartow Culp</i>	641
11 Teaching Chemistry, from XIXth to XXIth Century	
– How Shall We Teach Chemistry. First Approaches to Didactics of Chemistry in the Nineteenth Century. <i>Gisela Boeck</i>	647
– Trondheim or Oslo? Territories in Early 20th Century Chemistry Education in Norway. <i>Annette Lykknes; Ola Nordal</i>	659
– Hungarian University Chemistry Buildings, 1860-2006. <i>Éva Vámos</i>	661
12 History as an Aid to Chemistry Teaching	
– The Trial of Lavoisier: A Strategy for Teaching Chemical Revolution in a History of Chemistry Course. <i>Glaucia Maria da Silva</i>	677
– Teaching Chemistry Through History: The Importance of The Periodic Table. <i>C. Zaragoza; J. M. Fernández-Novell</i>	685
– Theories in the Evolution of Chemical Equilibrium: Implications for its Teaching and Learning. <i>Juan Quílez</i>	695
13 Institutional Spaces: Universities, Societies, Laboratories	
– Charles Friedel (1832-1899) and the Laboratory of Practical Chemistry in the Rue Michelet in Paris. <i>Danielle M. E. Fauque</i>	709
– The Société Française de Chimie (1857-2007) as a Place for Thinking Chemistry in France. <i>Laurence Lestel</i>	717
– Changing Identity and Public Image. A Sociosemiotic Analysis of Famous Chemical Laboratory Pictures. <i>Luigi Cerruti; Gianmarco Ieluzzi; Francesca Turco</i>	723
– Institutionalisation of Chemistry in Mexico during the Twentieth Century (1934-1970). <i>Mina Kleiche Dray</i>	739
Authors index	751