

# **Flooding Without Drowning**

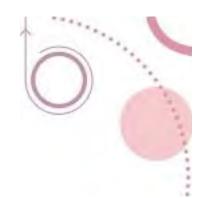
**Are Scientists Drowning in a Flood of Papers and Data?** 

Dr. Eva E. Wille, Wiley-VCH Verlag, Vice President & Executive Director

How Close to Open?, Amsterdam, 05.04.2016







# Flooding Without Drowning

Are Scientists Drowning in a Flood of Papers and Data?

#### **Overview**

- Wiley & Wiley-VCH: Innovations since 1807 / 1921
- Open Science, OpenAccess
- Challenges
  - Infrastructure
  - Better Understanding
  - Working together





# John Wiley & Sons: Innovative Publishing Since 1807

- 1807 John Wiley & Sons, Manhattan
- Unique global network
  - 39 locations in more than 20 countries
  - ca. 5,200 colleagues around the world
- Largest society publisher of the world
  - serving ca. 950 societies
  - more than 40,000 institutions purchase our products every year
  - 15 Mio researchers & professionals working with our products

de Janeiro

05.04.2016

- ca. 1,950 journals
- more than 6 Mio journal articles published on Wiley Online Library
- Revenue
  - 1.8 bn USD (not only STMS)
  - 60% of revenue is digital





### **OPEN - not restricted to EUROPE**





### Wiley's Mission is ...

... to be a global information and education company providing content and services to professionals, researchers, educators, students, lifelong learners, and consumers worldwide.

Wiley is dedicated to serving our customers' needs while generating attractive intellectual and financial rewards for all our stakeholders - authors, customers, societies, colleagues, and shareholders.

We are a learning business that helps people and organizations to develop the skills and knowledge they need to success.





### Wiley-VCH: Society Publishing

- 1921 Verlag Chemie, founded in Berlin by chemical societies to make German science visible internationally
- 1948 1996 journals, books, data collections diversification and internationalisation
- 1996 Wiley-VCH
- 2007 Wiley & Wiley-VCH & Blackwell global first – local second
- 2015

   ca. 127 Mio EUR revenues
   (2014: ca. 116 Mio EUR)
- USP:
  - Chemical Society Publishing
  - in-house editorial offices
  - innovating for ChemPubSoc Europe / ACES ...











**EMBO** 















## Wiley-VCH

 526 employees (thereof 27% part time)

27 different nationalities

• ca. 200 scientists

 69 % women (thereof 37% part time)

average age: 44 years

average time
 with the company: 11 years

KNCV and Wiley-VCH









### **GDCh / ChemPubSoc Europe**











# Open Science Pillars @ Wiley / Wiley-VCH





Accessibility of publicly funded research (gold, green, platinum)



 Reproducibility and verification of research data and methods, reporting standards guaranted



Collaborative, interoperable and global dissemination of standards



More inclusive and networked research practices



 Integration of researchers identification and evaluation tools



# Open Access @ Wiley

1,380 hybrid journals with 5,400 open access papers published in the last 12M no Double Dipping: 2015 subs prices adjusted for 217 journals

62 open access journals with 3,400 papers published in the last 12M

16 "flip" journals, flipped from subscription to OA model









## Open Access @ Wiley-VCH

Online Open for all journals



- No Double Dipping!
- In 2010 *ChemistryOpen* started (first Open Access chemistry society, copublished with 16 European chemical societies)

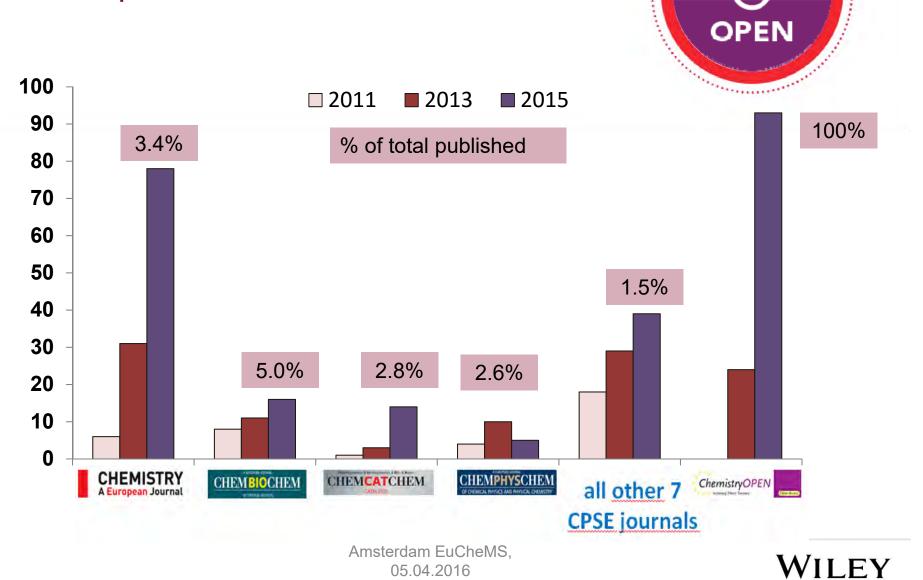


- Since 1997 (!) supporting information of all journals to articles (freely available)
- Compliant to agencies mandates (PUBMED ...)



## Open Access @ Wiley-VCH

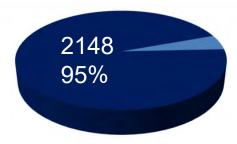
Online Open Articles: 2011, 2013 and 2015



# Open Access @ Wiley-VCH Angewandte Chemie Open Access



2014: 2257 Communications

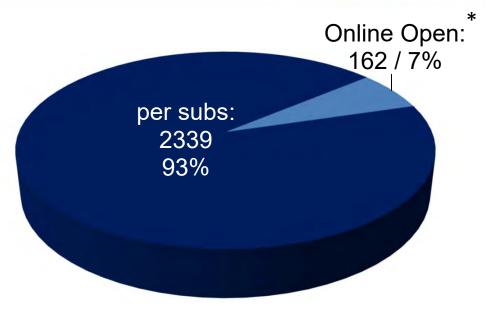


Online Open: 109 / 5%

\* By origin:

| UK          | 84 | 52% |
|-------------|----|-----|
| Deutschland | 20 | 12% |
| Japan       | 10 | 6%  |
| Schweden    | 9  | 6%  |
| USA         | 8  | 5%  |
| Andere      | 31 | 29% |

2015: 2501 Communications



effected by referee reward program



# **Constant Innovation in Support of Open Science**

Social Media



**Training / Education** 

**Funderdashboards** 

DOI CrossReference

Research4You

**Depositing Data** (Crystallography)

**Altmetrics** 

PORTICO

Retrodigitalization

**ORCID** 

**Constant Innovation ...** 

**Cooperations:** 

**Developping Standards** (technical, ethical)

**New storing funcionalities** 

Peer / publons / ReadCube / KUDOS /

**FigShare** 

Free supporting data

**Depositing Articles** 

**Social Media** 

Access to Research (UK)

**COUNTER** 

**Portals** 

(like ChemistryViews)



Amsterdam EuCheMS, 05.04.2016

WILEY

CROSSFUND

### **Chemistry – A Unique Science**



### Molecules & Mechanisms

are

at the Heart of Our Future driving

#### **LOVE & HATE**

- Chemistry is inside of medicine, cars, water, air ...
- Despite:
   Open Access uptake in chemistry below average Why?
  - historic close links between academic & industrial research
  - mostly too complex for broad public
  - great sharing culture: those interested always had access and shared







## **Challenges: Flooding without Drowning**



#### More researchers & more research

 Continuous and accelerated global growth of funding and chemical research (government, private, industry)

- This leads to increased pressure to demonstrate the value of investment, the relevance of results:
  - growth of results available and to be digested (ca. 5% per year)
  - growth of data
  - growth of secundary information





# Challenges: How to Cope with Flood of Data and Information

0

- Storage (lab & beyond) without drowning in repositories
- Pragmatic selection and support of standards
- Ethics, ownership, freedom of research, responsibility
- Legal aspects: Copyright, patent law, licenses
- Economic aspects: Who invests / pays for what?
   Rebuild despite existing e-offerings?
- Statistical and computational science knowledge
- Research by computer
- Education & training for new skills
- Technological challenges: Development and organization of stable platforms / searches





## **Challenges: New Megatrend for Research?**

How will the way change we do research?



Going from the creative thinking ("Heureka!")
 to pattern / research driven innovation?

Inventing artificial intelligent "Ueberresearch"?

Inventing artificial serendipity?





### What to Do?

- More surveys?
- More meetings in isolation?
- More shouting and declarations?
- More emotions and frustrations (budgets, cuts ...)?

### Stakeholder conglomerate:

- Faculty / Institutions / Professor / Researcher / Students / Authors / Referees
- Funders

Industry

 Societies / Acadamiens (RSC, GDCh, KNCV, EuCheMS, ChemPubSocEurope ...)

- Publishers
   Service Providers
- Librarians
- Society / Government



Amsterdam EuCheMS, 05.04.2016



### What to Do?

Being a chemist: Pragmatic approach to build a joint infrastructure and work towards common understanding

- Why? There are good examples, role models:
  - DOI
  - CrossRef
  - Ethical Guidelines for Publishing
  - COUNTER
  - Research4You
  - PORTICO
  - ORCID
  - CROSSFUND
  - CrossCheck
- How?
  - Meet, visit, talk, listen, write, communicate openly and in a structured / organized way ... f.e. in membership journals ...
  - With trust, compromise finding, confidence building.





